USCENTCOM SHARING CHALLENGES SUPPORTING THE WARFIGHTER

UNITED STATES
CENTRAL COMMAND

Discussion Points

- **9/11 Changes and Challenges**
  - Building a Coalition
  - Not all created equal
  - Interpretations
- **Constant Adjustments**
  - Training
  - Policy
  - Perception Management
- **Recent Successes**
- **Keys To Success**

Command Relationship

The President of the United States

Secretary of Defense

Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff

JFCOM
TRANS
STRAT
SOCOM
NORTH
SOUTH
PACOM
EUCOM
CENTCOM

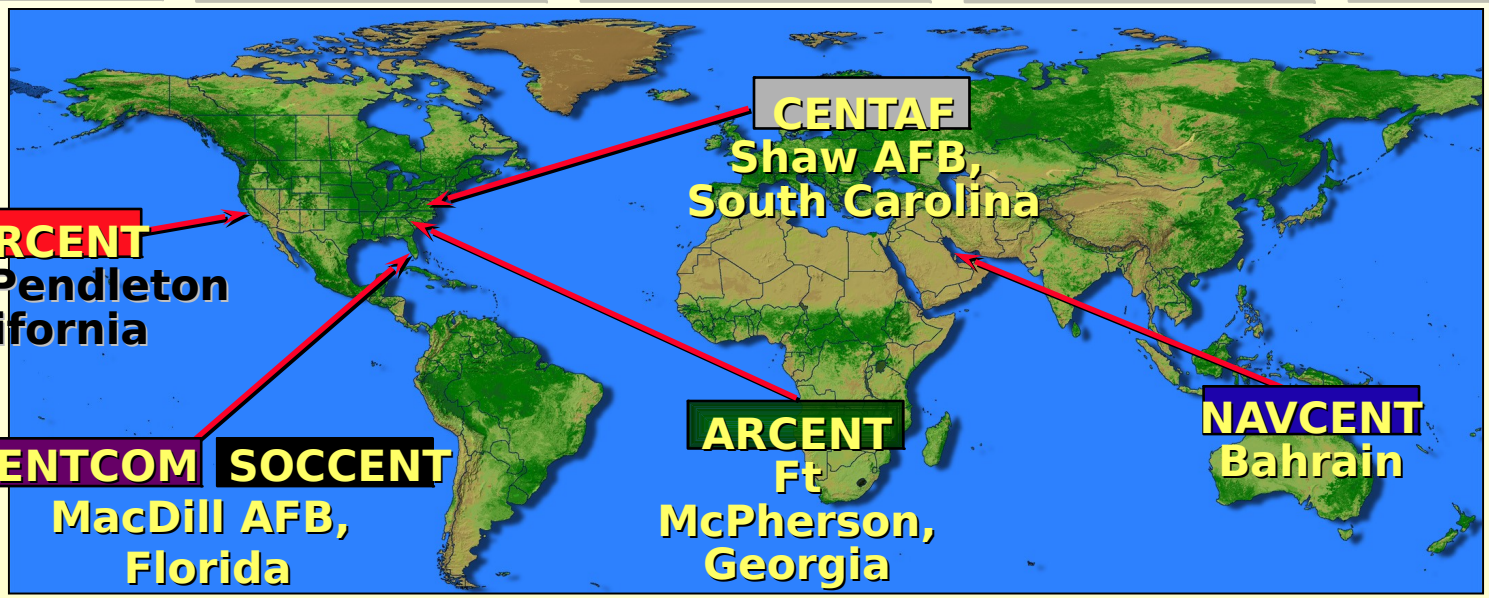
ARCENT (Army)

MARCENT (Marines)

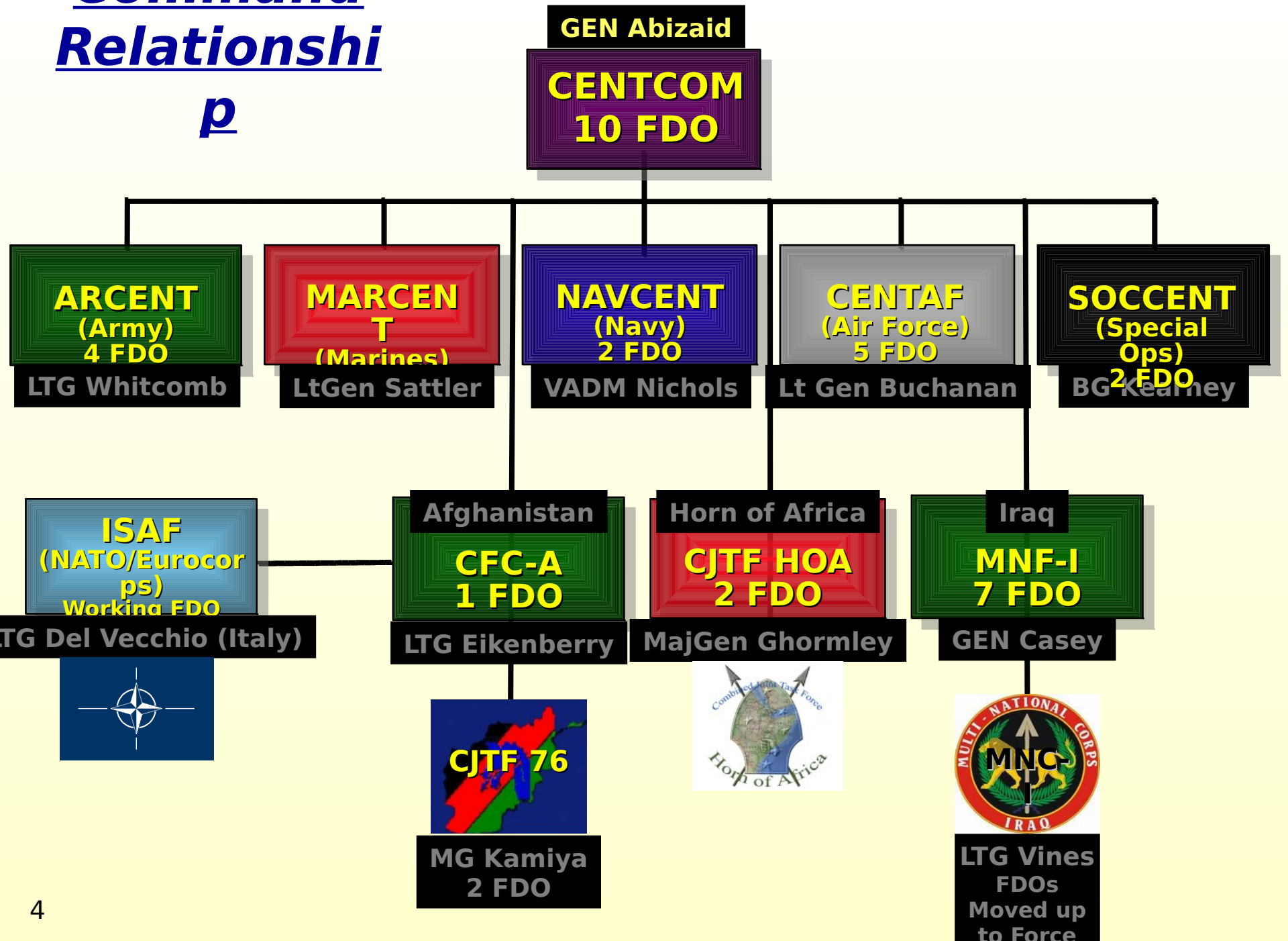
NAVCENT (Navy)

CENTAF (Air Force)

SOCCENT



Command Relationship



9/11 Changes and Challenges

- **Building the Largest Ev Coalition:**
  - **GCTF - Set Standard for GWOT**
  - **MCFI – Increased Authority**
  - **NATO- Deployment specifics diffe**
  - **ISAF – Currently expanding**

OEF COALITION

61 OF 81 NATIONS REPRESENTED

OIF COALITION

52 OF 74 NATIONS REPRESENTED

246 Planners Represented

ARM ALB EGY HUN CZE JOR JPN KAZ MNG HRV DEU

DOM NOR SLV AUS ERI NZL SVK AZE ESP PAK BEL

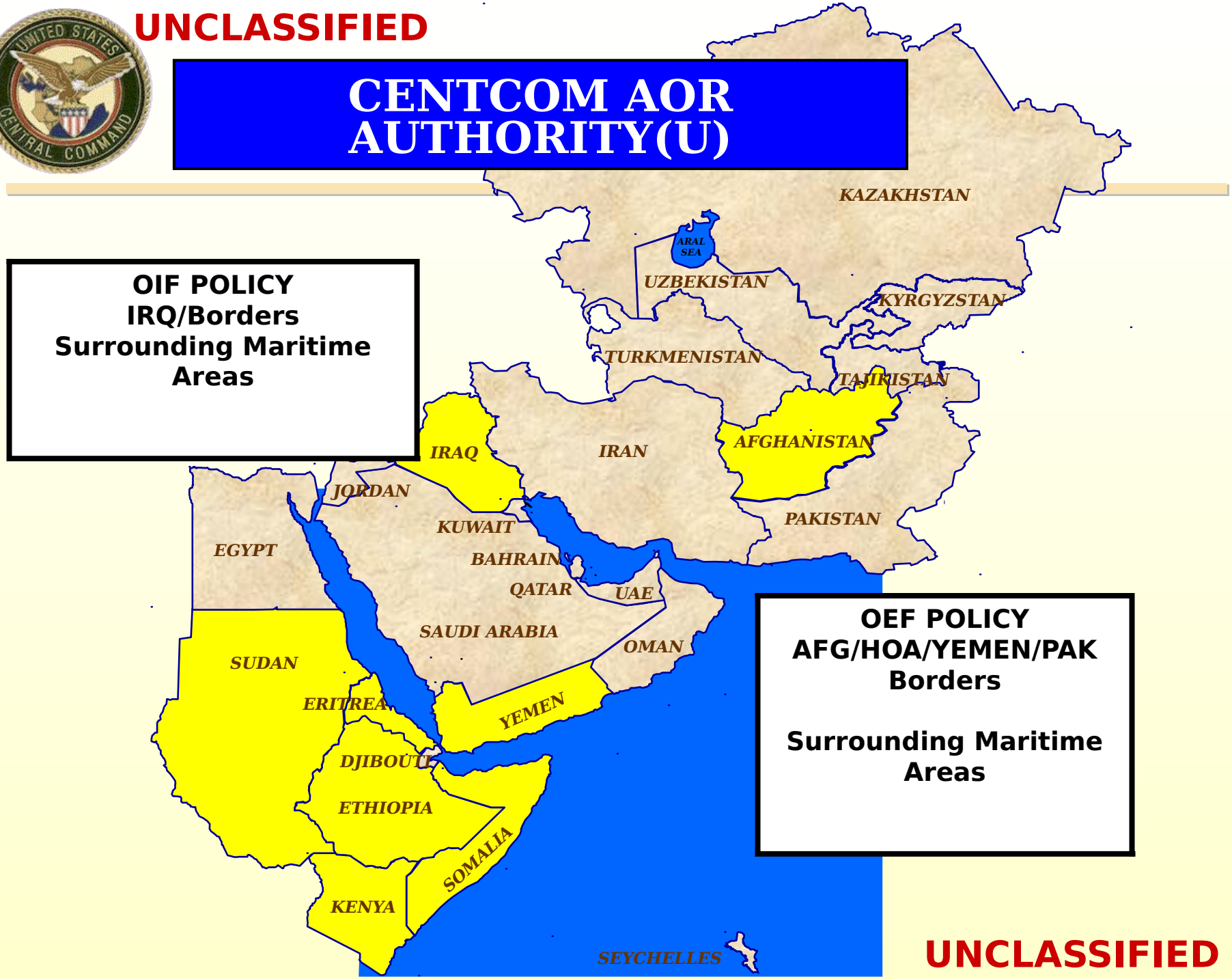
SVN MDA NLD SAU EST BGR BIH POL SGP FRA

LVA PRT KWT LTU QAT ARE ITA GBR CAN GRC

KOR UKR TUR GEO MKD UZB DNK NIC ROU THA

DJI FIN RUS KGZ YEM KEN TJK SWE NPL

CENTCOM AOR AUTHORITY(U)



OIF POLICY
IRQ/Borders
Surrounding Maritime Areas

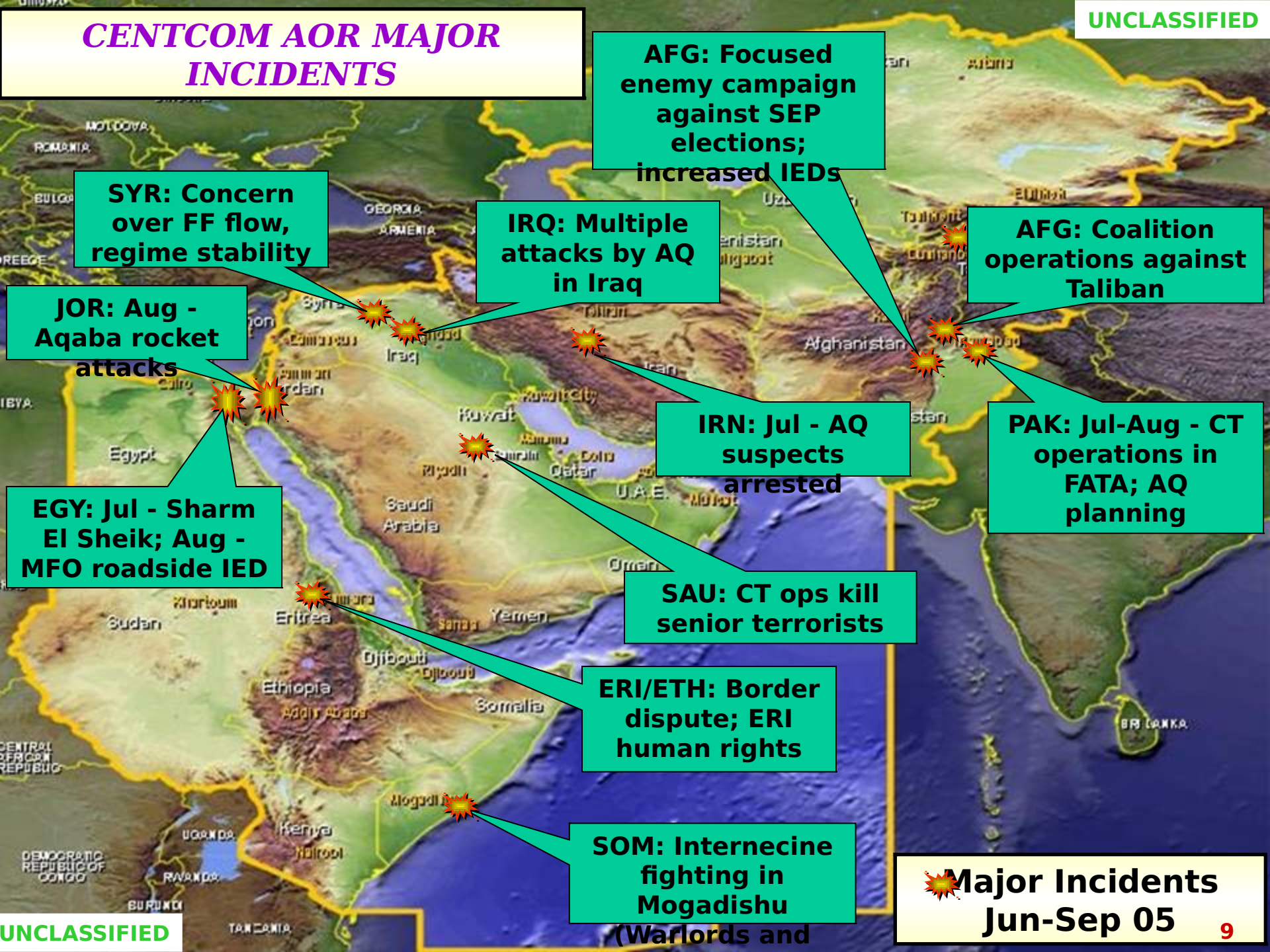
OEF POLICY
AFG/HOA/YEMEN/PAK Borders

Surrounding Maritime Areas

Al Qaida and Associated Movements (U)

8

CENTCOM AOR MAJOR INCIDENTS


AFG: Focused enemy campaign against SEP elections; increased IEDs
SYR: Concern over FF flow, regime stability
IRQ: Multiple attacks by AQ in Iraq
AFG: Coalition operations against Taliban
JOR: Aug - Aqaba rocket attacks
IRN: Jul - AQ suspects arrested
PAK: Jul-Aug - CT operations in FATA; AQ planning
EGY: Jul - Sharm El Sheik; Aug - MFO roadside IED
SAU: CT ops kill senior terrorists
ERI/ETH: Border dispute; ERI human rights
SOM: Internecine fighting in Mogadishu (Warlords and
Major Incidents Jun-Sep 05

One Size Sharing Theory

- **Not all Created Equal:**
  - **Varying levels of Authority**
  - **Quid Pro Quo**
  - **Historical relationships**
- **Interpretation Frustrations:**
  - **Release Vs. Disclosure**
  - **Need to Share Vs. Need to Protect**
  - **Lack of Understanding = Full Release**

Constant Adjustments

- **Training**
  - **Identified as key contributor to "lack of sharing"**
    - **National and Theater Policy**
  - **FDO skill set not critical**
  - **Difficult to codify requirement**
  - **Billets Identified and coded**

Constant Adjustments

- **Policy**
  - **Misunderstood or Unknown**
  - **Variations in Information**
    - **National Support**
    - **Theater Suport**
  - **Proviso's unrealistic/unlikely**
    - **Non Enforceable**
    - **Viewed as speed-bumps**
    - **Lack justification**

Coalition forces collecting information from Afghan villagers

Constant Adjustments

- **Perception Management**
  - Plenty of Representation
    - Sharing should remain number 1 Priority
    - Share at all levels
- **Squeaky Wheel Syndrome**
  - Cross Talk and collaboration
    - Ahead but still trailing
    - Cultural Changes

Jane's DEFENCE WEEKLY
THE WORLD'S NEWS AND ANALYSIS
Taking the lead
Turkey succeeds UK in ISAF command
• Eurosatory: first reports – p14
• USA seeks greater international co-operation in BMD – p4

Question:

Notwithstanding J2 Daily Requirements, how does a FDO armed with National Policy effect daily operations?

Answer:

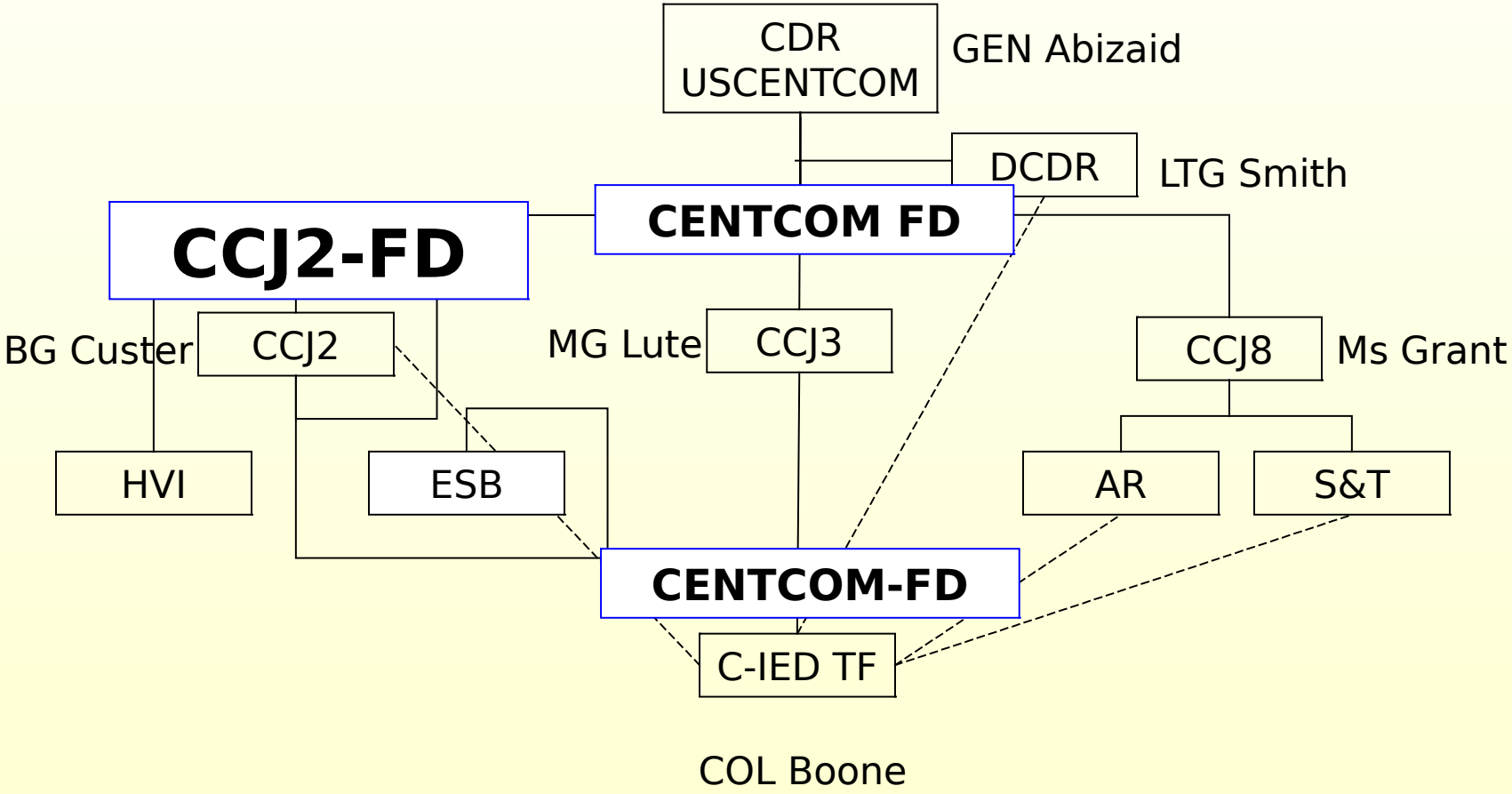
By accepting any and all challenges and creating effective processes within the bounds of policy.

JCIED-TF

Establish a holistic approach to defeating IED that incorporates intelligence, information sharing, training, operations, material, technology, policy, and resourcing solutions designed to address all of the tenants of assured mobility including prediction, detection, prevention, neutralization and mitigation."

DepSecDef Guidance

CENTCOM C-IED/ESB



FDO EFFECTS

- **Joint Counter-IED Task Force**
  - **FDO has played big role in sharing IED related technologies and information with Coalition Partners.**
  - **Liaison with theater assets up thru Joint Staff on issues to support day to day Counter-IED Operations.**

ESB FDO EFFECTS

- **Former Regime Elements (FRE) Effects Based Synchronization Board (ESB) (Est. Nov 2004)**
- **Two Significant Captures: Izz al-Din al-Majid (Dec 04) and Sabawi Ibrahim al-Hasan al-Tikriti (Feb 05).**
- **Financial Sanctions (US and UN) have been effected against 8 FRE HVI.**
- **Currently working sanctions against 9 FRE.**
- **TO DATE: 18 Total Unclassified Arrest Warrants**

ESB FDO EFFECTS

- **(U) SAB'AWI IBRAHIM AL-HASAN AL-TIKRITI (AKA THAFIR ALSEMAK):**
  - **Half brother to Saddam Hussein.**
  - **Financed on-going insurgent attacks against Coalition and Government Offices**
  - **The Department of State offered a reward of $1 million under the Rewards for Justice Program for information leading to his capture.**
  - **1st FDO Arrest Warrant**
  - **Finalized Jan 05**
  - **Detained on 25 MAR 05.**

UNCLASSIFIED

Sab'awi Ibrahim al-Hasan al-Tikriti (aka Thafir Alsemak)

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

جمهورية العراق

محكمة التحقيق المركزية العراقية في بغداد

مذكرة قبض وتحري

الى كافة اعضاء الضبط القضائي وافراد الشرطة وكل من تقع هذه المذكرة بين يديه انتم مأذونون ومكلفون بالقبض على المتهم :-

١. الاسم الثلاثي واللقب: سباوي ابراهيم الحسن

٢. محل اقامته:

٣. نوع الجريمة والمادة القانونية: ١٩٤ عقوبات

٤. اوصافه:

يحضر امامي في الحال لكونه متهما في الشكوى المقامة ضده في مركز شرطة:

ختم المحكمة

القاضي

التاريخ ٢٠٠٤/١/٩

In the name of the most gracious merciful God

Republic of Iraq

The Iraqi Central Investigating Court in Baghdad

Report for the Arrest and Investigate

To all members of the Justus, the Police and any one that find this report they are allowed and assigned to arrest the accused:

1- Name: Sabaawi Ibraheim Al Hassan
2- Address:
3- Type of the crime and the law article: Penal 194

He should come immediately in the presence of the judge because you are accused in this case that is established against you in the police station.

Signature of the judge

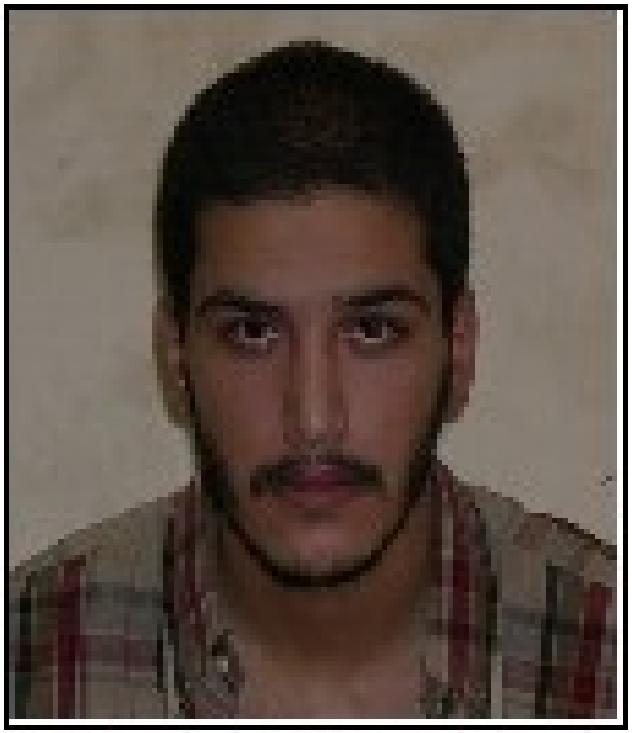
1/9/2005

Stamped by the CCCI

UNCLASSIFIED

ESB FDO EFFECTS

- **IBRAHIM SABAWI IBRAHIM HASAN AL-TIKRITI**
  - **Youngest of the Brothers**
  - **Key facilitator of the insurgency**
  - **Most knowledgeable on key insurgency leaders and locations**
  - **Captured 2 April 2005**
  - **Arrest Warrant and Court Evidence FDO produced**



ESB FDO EFFECTS

- **AIMAN SABAWI IBRAHIM AL-HASAN AL-TIKRITI:**
  - **Nephew of Sadam**
  - **Financed Anti-Coalition attacks**
  - **Urged Ba'athist loyalist to attack Iraqi Infrastructure**
  - **IED/Bomb Maker**
  - **Captured 2 May 2005**
  - **FDO Arrest Warrant**
  - **Supporting Court Evidence FDO produced**

Sentenced to Life in Prison

Ayman Sabawi Ibrahim

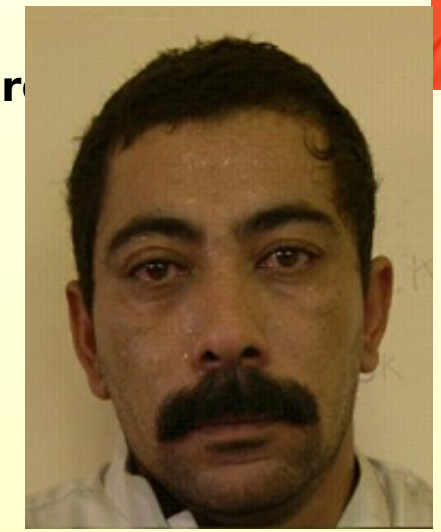
IED MAKING MATERIAL

- 6 HANDHELD RADIOS WIRED
- DOORBELL WIRED
- 4 TIMERS
- TOOLS / VOLTAMETER
- BOTTON DETENATING DEVICE
- DET CORD

Contents

ESB FDO EFFECTS

- Yaser Sabawi Ibrahim al-Tikriti
  - Body Guard for Saddam Hussein prior to capture
  - Financial Support, weapons and explosives to Anti-Coalition Forces
  - Involved with Kidnapping of PM Allawi's Family
  - Possibly involved in Nick Ber Beheading
  - Arrested 18 Oct 2005
    - FDO Warrant for ISF
    - Working Evidence



FDO EFFECTS

- **Abdul Latif Hakimi**
  - **“Voice of Taleban”**
  - **Close ties to UBL**
  - **CENTCOM background**
  - **Detained Oct 4th 2005 in Pakistan**
- **Currently resides in Afghanistan under US Custody**

US CENTCOM FDO Perspective

Keys to Success:

- Training
  - Classroom, CBT, Anywhere
- Develop uniform practices
- Clarity of guidance
- Theater-wide awareness
- Engage at every opportunity

Questions???